Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool (RAPT)

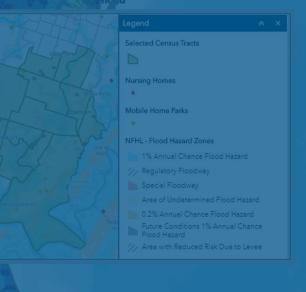
National Integration Center Technical Assistance | 2023



Hermosillo

Chihuahua

Torreón Monterrey



RAPT helps you <u>VISUALIZE</u> and <u>ANALYZE</u> data for all phases of emergency management.



People and Community



Infrastructure



Hazards, Weather, Risk

- RAPT gives <u>everyone</u> a free, no-login required GIS capability.
- Over 100 pre-loaded GIS layers are easy to toggle on and off.
- Easy to use <u>analysis tools</u>: Incident Analysis, Population Counter, Filter.
- Add Data layers from ArcGIS Online, URLs or local files.
- Print or download results to spreadsheets.
- FEMA's Community Resilience Challenges Index and Indicators.

Community Resilience Challenges Index

- Conduct literature review: Search terms "resilience" and "index, methodology(ies), or indicator(s)" and "community or disaster"
- Catalogue all distinct methodologies/indices
- Identify methodologies that meet inclusion criteria:
 - Quantitative
- County-level
- Public methodology
 Generalized hazard risk
- Public data

- Pre-disaster conditions
- Determine indicators used in multiple methodologies
- Select indicator data source and bin for GIS visual display
- Complete correlation analysis and create index

Methodologies from 2021 Lit Review

- Australian National Disaster Resilience Index (ANDRI)*
- Baseline Resilience Indicators for Communities (BRIC)
- Community Disaster Resilience Index (CDRI)
- Community Disaster Resilience Index (CDRI2)*
- Composite Community Disaster Resilience Index (CCDRI)
- Community Resilience Index (CRI2)
- Disaster Resilience of Place (DROP)
- Fraser: Social Capital and Social Vulnerability Indices*
- Nursey-Bray: Indicators for Adaptive Capacity*
- Regional Climate Resilience Index (RCRI)*
- Resilient Capacity Index (RCI)
- Social Vulnerability Index (SVI)
- Social Vulnerability Index (SoVI)
- The Composite Resilience Index (TCRI)

* International



Comparison with CDC Social Vulnerability Index

2020 SVI: 2016-2020 Census-Tract Data

Aggregate and 4 Sub-Indices (based on 16 indicators):

Overall Vulnerability

Socioeconomi	С
Status	

Below 150% Poverty
Unemployed
Housing Cost Burden
No High School Diploma
No Health Insurance

Household Characteristics Aged 65 & Older
Aged 17 & Younger
Civilian with a Disability
Single-Parent Households
English Language Proficiency

Racial & Ethnic Minority Status Hispanic or Latino (of any race)
Black or African American, Not Hispanic or Latino
Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino
American Indian or Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino
Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino

Housing Type & Transportation

Multi-Unit Structures

Mobile Homes

Crowding

No Vehicle

Group Quarters

2023 CRCI: 2017-2021 Census-Tract Data

Aggregate CRCI and individual Indicator values (22):

Ottawa, MI

County Population: 293,713

FEMA Community Resilience Challenges Index Percentile: 5 of 100

FEMA CRCI Indicators

Percent without HS Diploma: 6.23%
Percent Age 65 and Older: 15.12%
Percent with a Disability: 10.02%
Percent HH without a Vehicle: 3.99%
Percent HH with Limited English: 1.25%
Percent Single-Parent HH: 14.81%
Percent HH without a Smartphone: 11.91%

Percent Mobile Homes: 5.54%

Percent Owner-Occupied Housing: 74.67% Number of Hospitals per 10,000 People: 0.10

Number of Medical Practitioners per 1,000 People: 22.43

Percent without Health Insurance: 3.53% Percent Below Poverty Level: 7.62%

Median HH Income: \$77,288

Percent Unemployed Labor Force: 3.86%

Percent Unemployed Women in Labor Force: 4.21%

Percent Workforce Employed in Predominant Sector: 23.48%

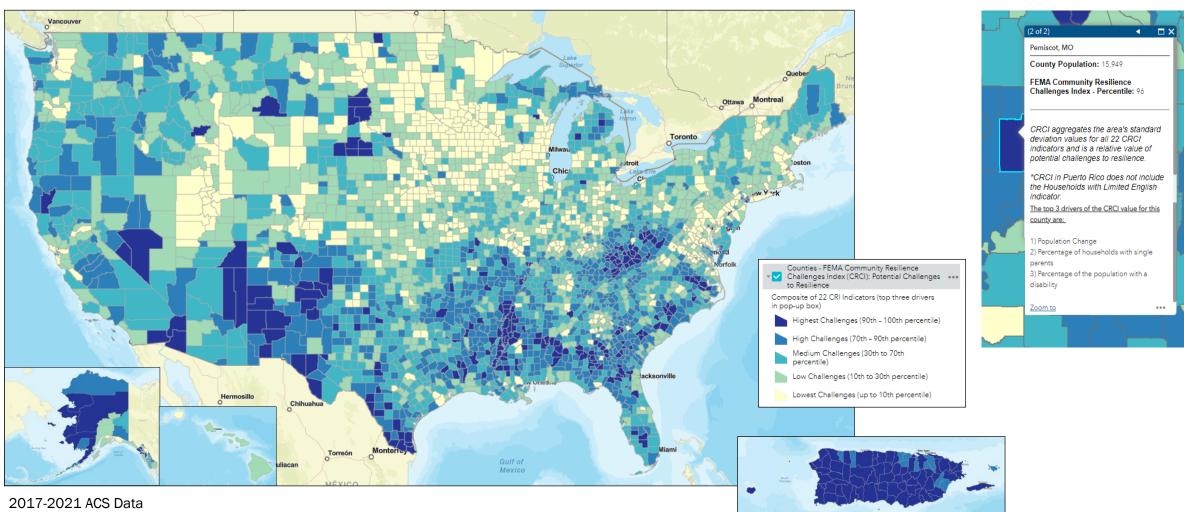
Income Inequality (Gini Index): 0.42

Social/Civic Organizations per 10,000 People: 0.51 Percent without Religious Affiliation: 55.78%

Percent Inactive Voters: 8.05 Population Change: 0.47



FEMA Community Resilience Challenges Index by County



RAPT Community Demographics Data Layers

* County data only; ** County and Tribal only; ^ County and Census Tract only; + Census Tract only

Population Characteristics

- Population without a High School Diploma
- Population 65 and Older
- Population with a Disability
- Population by Race and Hispanic Origin^

Household Characteristics

- Households without a Vehicle
- Households with Limited English
- Single-Parent Households
- Households without a Smartphone
- Households without Broadband Subscription+

Housing

- Mobile Homes as Percentage of Housing
- Housing Units that are Owner-Occupied
- Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income^
- Residential Structures in SHFA with Flood Insurance*

Healthcare

- Number of Hospitals*
- Medical Professional Capacity**
- Population without Health Insurance
- Medicare Recipients with Power-Dependent Devices*

Economic

- Population Below Poverty Level
- Median Household Income
- Unemployed Labor Force
- Unemployed Women in the Labor Force
- Income Inequality
- Workforce in Predominant Sector

Connection to Community

- Presence of Civic and Social Organizations*
- Population without Religious Affiliation*
- Percentage of Inactive Voters*
- Population Change*





County and Census Tract Community Resilience Challenges Index (CRCI) combining 22 indicators.

Infrastructure Layers: Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data Open

- Hospitals
- Nursing Homes
- Pharmacies
- Urgent Care Facilities
- Dialysis Centers
- Mobile Home Parks
- Fire Stations
- Local Law Enforcement Locations
- Public Health Departments
- 911 Service Area Boundaries
- SNAP Authorized Retailers

- Places of Worship
- Colleges and Universities
- Private Schools
- Public Schools
- Prison Boundaries
- Power Plants
- Electric Transmission Lines
- Wastewater Treatment Plants
- Solid Waste Landfills
- High-Hazard Dams









Hazards, Weather, Risk

- Live Stream Gauges
- Flood Hazard
- Hurricane Tracks (1990+)
- Historical Tornado Tracks
- Wildfires Current Incidents (Points)
- Wildfires Current incidents (Perimeters)
- Seismic Hazard
- National Risk Index Expected Annual Loss for 18 natural hazards
 - USA Flood Hezard Reduced Set geb
 USA Flood Hezard Reduced Set
 USA Flood Hezard Reduced Set

 1% Annual Chance Flood Hezard
 0.2% Annual Chance Flood Hezard
 Reguletory Floodway
 Special Floodway
 Future Conditions 1% Annual Chance Flood
 Hezard
 Area with Reduced Risk Due to Levee

 Santa Fo
 National Forest
 Santa Fo
 National Forest
 Santa Fo
 - Santa Fe
 National Forest

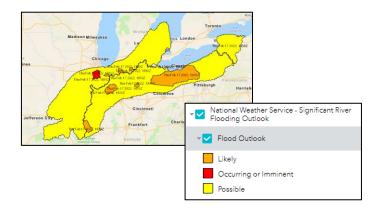
 Santa Clara
 Pteblo

 Los Alamos

 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe
 Santa Fe

- NOAA Sea Level Rise (4-6 ft.)
- NHC Storm Surge Category 1-5
- NWS Watches and Warnings
- NWS Severe Weather Outlook
- NWS Atlantic/Caribbean Tropical Cyclones
- NWS Eastern Pacific Tropical Cyclones
- NWS Excessive Rainfall Outlook
- NWS Climate Outlooks
- NWS Fire Weather Outlooks
- NEXRAD Real-Time Weather Radar







Data Binning, Pop-Up Boxes and Attribute Tables

Data Binning:

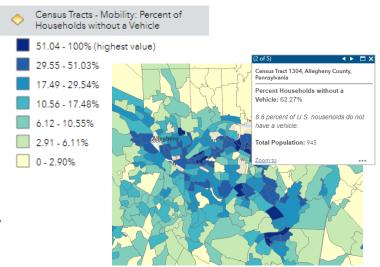
County = 5 bins Census Tract = 7 bins Tribal = 5 bins

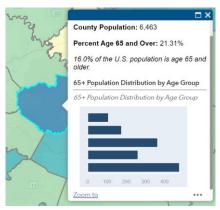
Pop-up boxes:

Additional information for each data point: population, infrastructure, and hazards

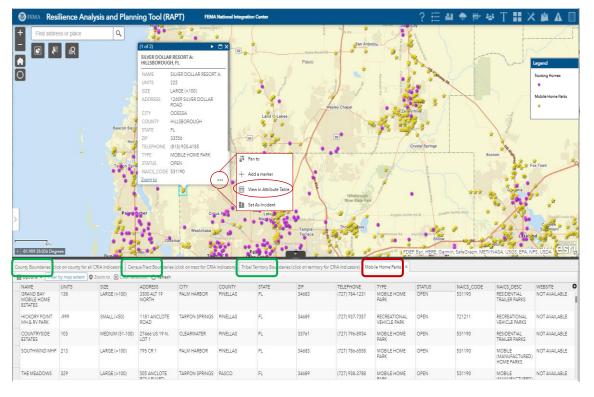
Attribute tables:

- By map extent
- By FEMA region, state, county, zip code
- Select rows



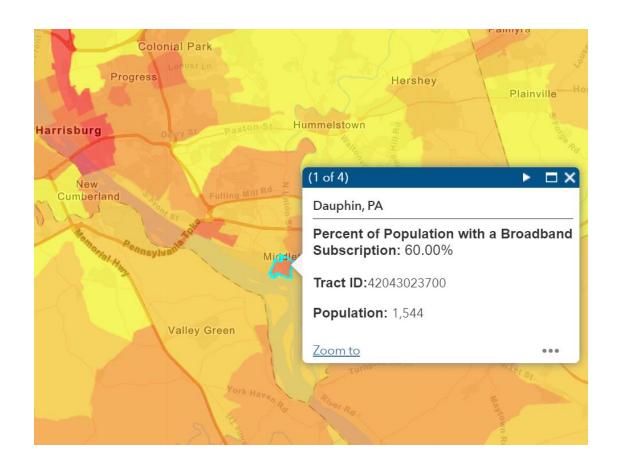


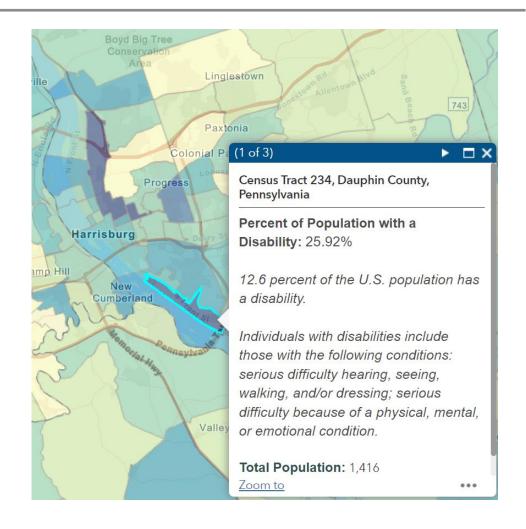
age, disabilities, language, race





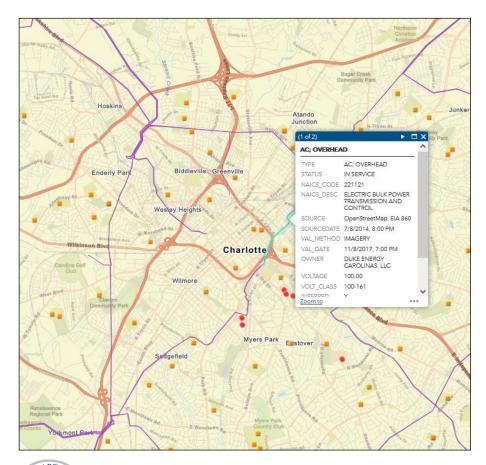
Resilience Indicators - Census Tract

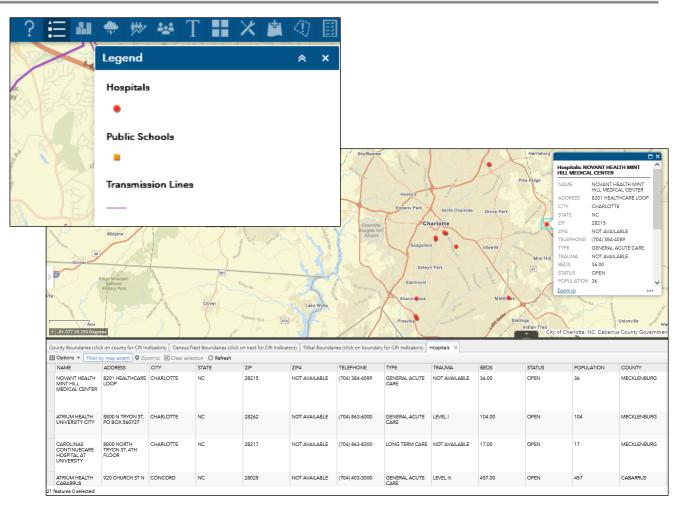






Infrastructure

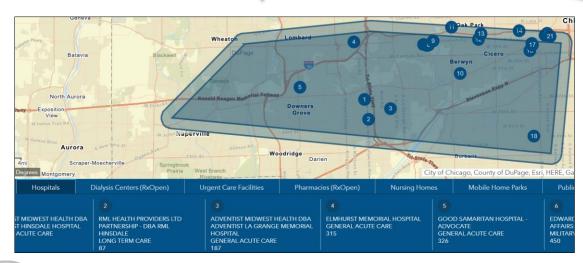


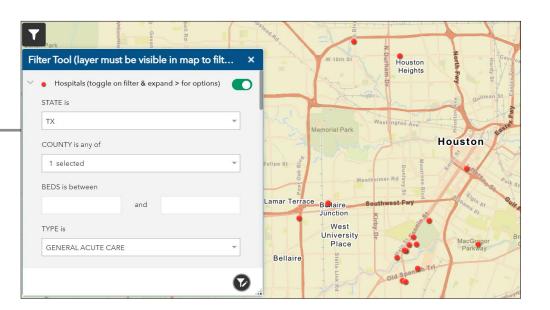


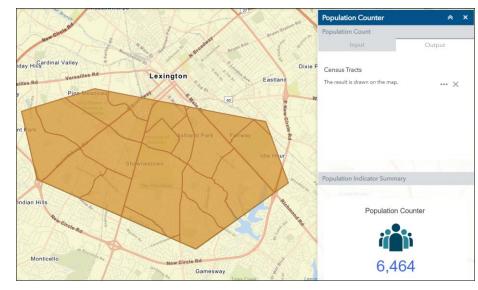


Analysis Tools

- Analysis Tools
 - Add Data ——
- Filter Tool
- Population Counter
- Incident Analysis Tool

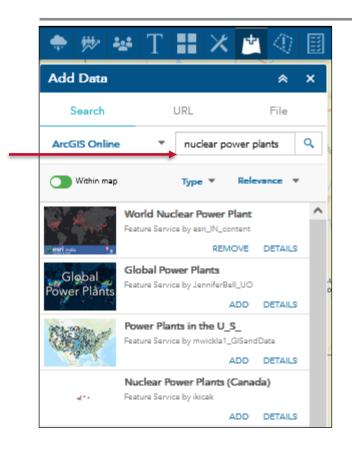


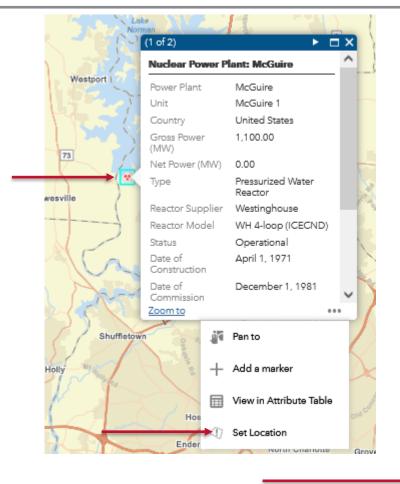


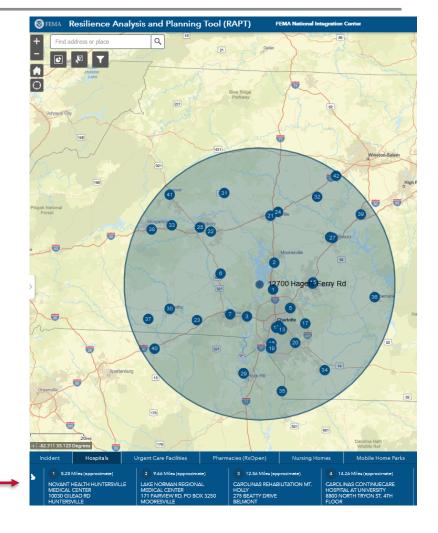




Add Data and Incident Analysis

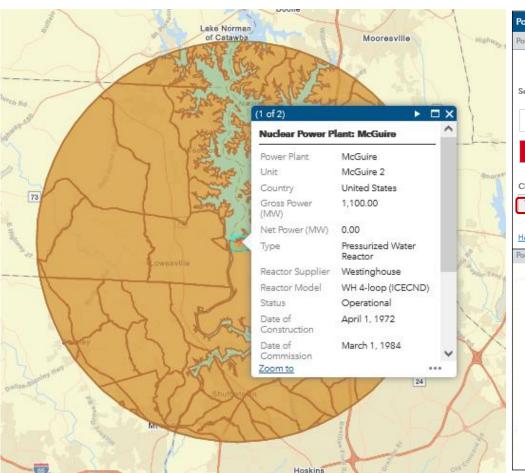


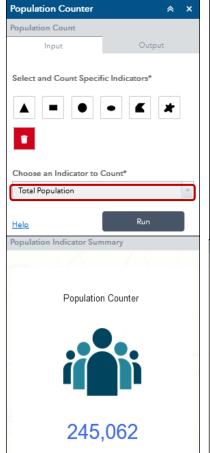


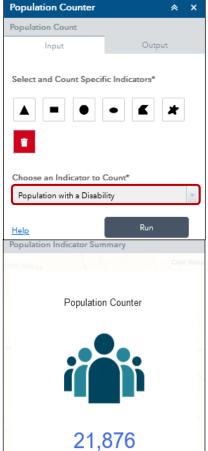




Population Counter





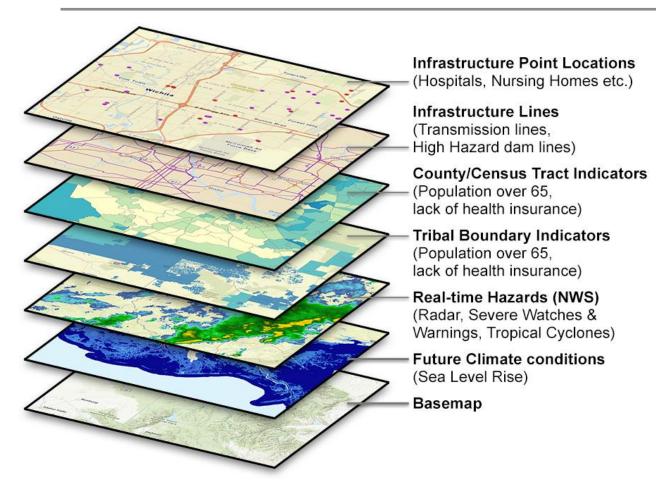


Total Population

Population without HS Diploma
Population Unemployed
Population with a Disability
HH with Limited English
HH without a Vehicle
Population Age 65 and Over
Population without Health Insurance
Single Parent HH
HH without Smartphone
Population Living Below Poverty Level
Population Living in Mobile Homes



RAPT Analysis through Layer Combinations



RAPT combines multiple data sets and analysis tools to support situational awareness for all phases of emergency management.



Heat Risk

LAYER COMBINATION

Hazard/Risk:

NWS Watches and Warnings

Census Tract:

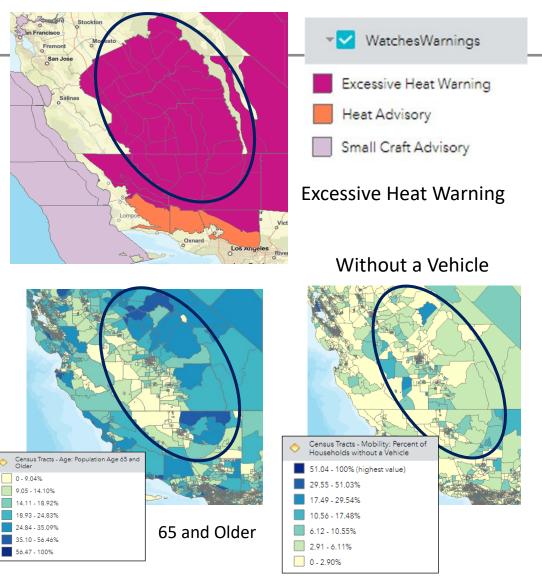
% of population age 65 and older % of households without a vehicle

DECISION SUPPORT

In counties with Excessive Heat Warning, prioritize outreach and operations support:

- cooling centers
- transportation
- neighbor-to-neighbor check-ins





Federal Emergency Management Agency

Hurricane Evacuation

LAYER COMBINATION

Hazard/Risk:

Incident Analysis Tool to draw projected storm path

Infrastructure:

Hospitals in path of storm and outside potentially affected area

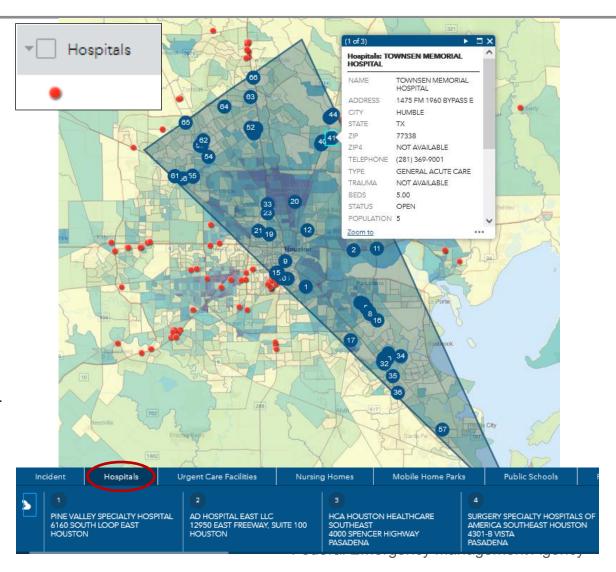
Census Tract:

% of households with limited English

DECISION SUPPORT

- Priority hospitals for evacuation support.
- Hospital locations outside of impact zone to redirect patients.
- Planning and operations support to help evacuate people with limited English





Severe Weather

LAYER COMBINATION

Hazard/Risk:

NWS real-time Severe Weather Watches and Warnings

Infrastructure:

Power Plants

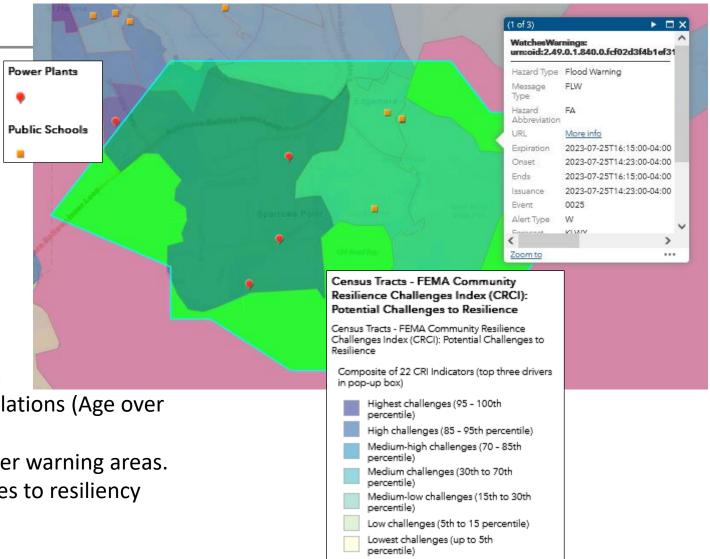
Public Schools

Census Tract:

FEMA CRCI Percentile

DECISION SUPPORT

- Estimate total population within incident area.
- Estimate population estimates for at-risk populations (Age over 65, Disability, No Vehicle etc.)
- Identify infrastructure located in severe weather warning areas.
- Determine census tracts with greater challenges to resiliency using CRCI.



Federal Emergency Management Agency

RAPT and **Preparedness Considerations**

- Identify local, specific risks
 - Hazard layers
 - Real-time severe weather
- Identify communities impacted by risks
 - Equity/disadvantaged
 - FEMA's Community Resilience Challenges Index
 - Demographics (language, disability)
 - (#) people with access and functional needs (affected)
 - (#) people with limited English proficiency (affected)
- Capability gaps
 - #of hospital beds, medical service locations (dialysis)
 - Electricity-dependent Medicare population



RAPT Resource Center

- RAPT overview
- Use Cases
- Indicator Analysis
- Data Sources
- User Guide and FAQs
- Instructional video
- Contact us email: FEMA-TARequest@fema.dhs.gov

Send Us Your Use Cases!!



FEMA RAPT Overview Use Cases Indicator Analysis

Data Sources User Guides & FAQs Connect & Share

Q Sign In

Resilience Analysis & Planning Tool (RAPT)

RAPT gives everyone easy access to important community data and analysis tools Take Me to RAPT!



Welcome to the RAPT Resource Center

The RAPT Resource Center provides all the information you need to understand and use RAPT effectively.

With over 100 pre-loaded data layers and easy to use analysis tools, RAPT helps everyone understand and support their community before, during and after a

Think of RAPT as a GIS analyst in your pocket!

RAPT helps you:

- VISUALIZE and ANALYZE data for all phases of emergency
- · Use data to support critical emergency management decisions.
- · Support grant applications and presentations with key data that has a visual impact.
- Tailor outreach strategies for your community.
- · Understand the population and infrastructure at risk for forecasted extreme weather
- · Inform capability targets for THIRA/SPR, exercises, and Emergency Operations Plans.
- · Prioritize areas for evacuation, with estimates of nursing home and hospital beds.
- Identify at-risk infrastructure assets.
- · Determine locations for Disaster Field Offices to best serve the
- Identify food deserts and areas in needs of critical lifeline support.
- · And more...

Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool (RAPT) www.fema.gov/rapt Infrastructure Point Locations (Hospitals, Nursing Homes etc.) Infrastructure Lines (Transmission lines,

High Hazard dam lines) County/Census Tract Indicators (Population over 65. lack of health insurance)

Tribal Boundary Indicators (Population over 65. lack of health insurance

Real-time Hazards (NWS) (Radar, Severe Watches & Warnings, Tropical Cyclones)

Future Climate conditions (Sea Level Rise)





Questions & Discussion

benjamin.rance@fema.dhs.gov

FEMA-TARequest@fema.dhs.gov

fema.gov/rapt